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DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL STUDIES

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1. To consider measures for the furtherance of covert operations in the interest of our national security.

ANALYSIS

2. The means employed by a nation in pursuit of its national objectives may be both overt and covert. They range in line of power from such overt actions as political alliances, economic measures (as TRP), and "white" informational activities, to such covert operations as unacknowledged support of "friendly" foreign elements, "black" propaganda and encouragement of underground resistance in hostile states.

3. Having assumed greater international responsibilities than ever before in our history and having been engaged in a "cold war" by the fall of the Kremlin, the U. S. cannot afford to leave unutilized its resources for covert operations. The U. S. cannot afford in the future, in perhaps more serious political crises, to rely upon improvised covert operations [REDACTED]

4. In NSC 64 provision was made for the conduct of certain covert psychological (propaganda) operations. The SARACC has considered such matters as utilization of refugees (SARACC 395) from the USSR in the United States national interest, plans for evacuation of key foreign personnel (SARACC 396), demolition of oil facilities (SARACC 398), and psychological warfare (SARACC 399). In connection with psychological warfare, the views of the JCS, concurred in by SACSC, have been referred to the NSC for consideration. It is [REDACTED]

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the opinion of the JCS that from the military point of view "there should be established, as soon as practicable, under the NSC, a Psychological Warfare Organization, but with its peacetime scope and activities limited to that of a working nucleus for planning and coordination", (MEMO JCS/11). The Policy Planning Staff of the Department of State has also recommended that covert operations be immediately instituted under unified direction.

5. In the light of the above considerations, there is a need for an organization which is designed to strengthen and extend current covert operations in the interest of our national security and to provide for plans and preparations for the conduct, in time of war, of covert operations and of the overt phases of psychological warfare. The establishment of such an organization will require the revision of NSC 4-A.

CONCLUSIONS

6. The proposed NSC Directive in Annex A should be approved, and if approved, the proposed revision of NSC 4-A in Annex B should be approved.

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